

Exit strategy: Can high streets survive?

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[#covidhighstreets](#)

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Context

- High street style businesses have been struggling
- The lockdown has not helped

	Unaffected	Affected	Vulnerable	Very vulnerable
Sectors (examples)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Health• Essential retail• Public administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Food production• Business services	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Non-essential retail• (Public) Transport	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hospitality• Aviation• Leisure

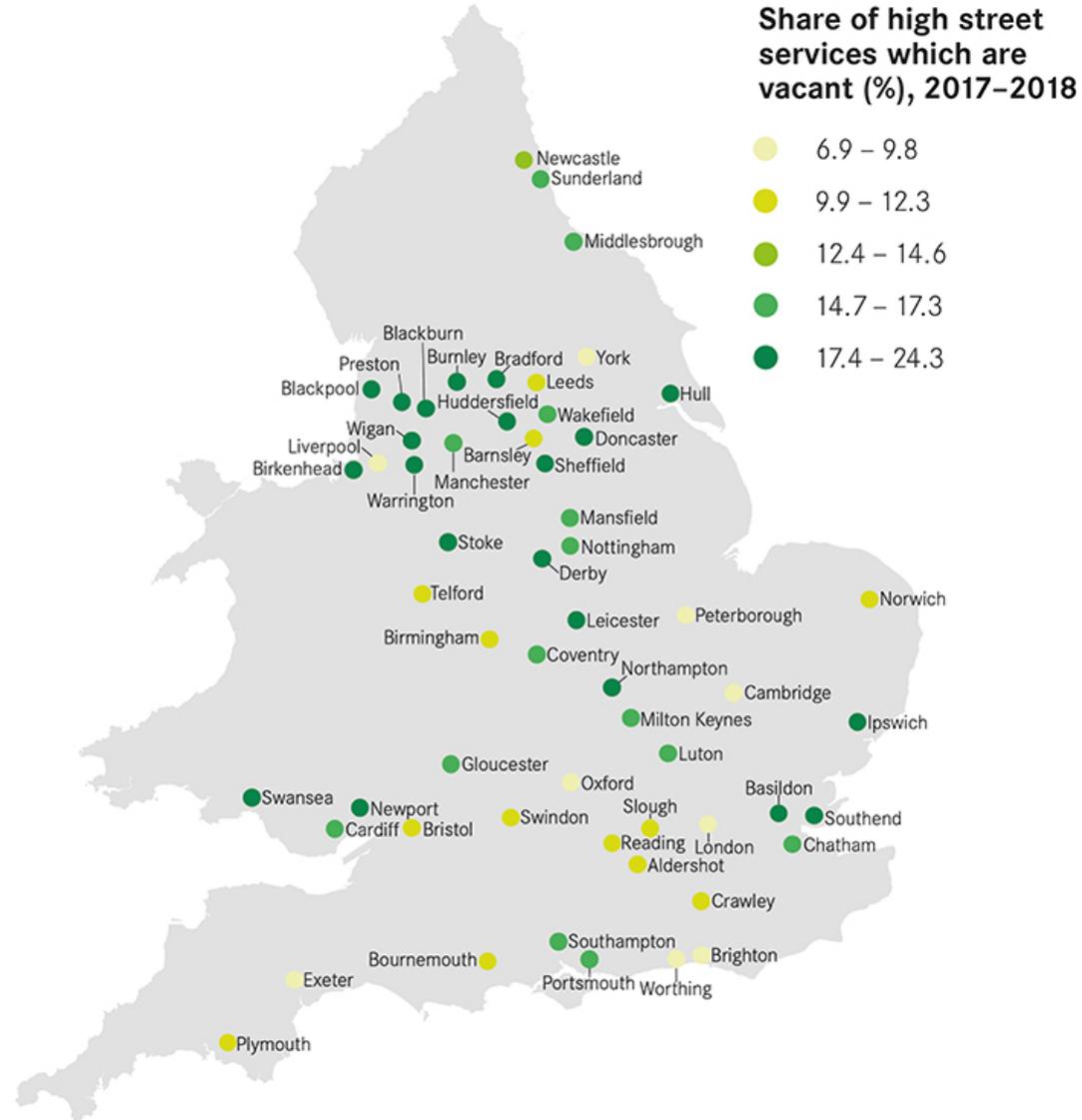




Outline

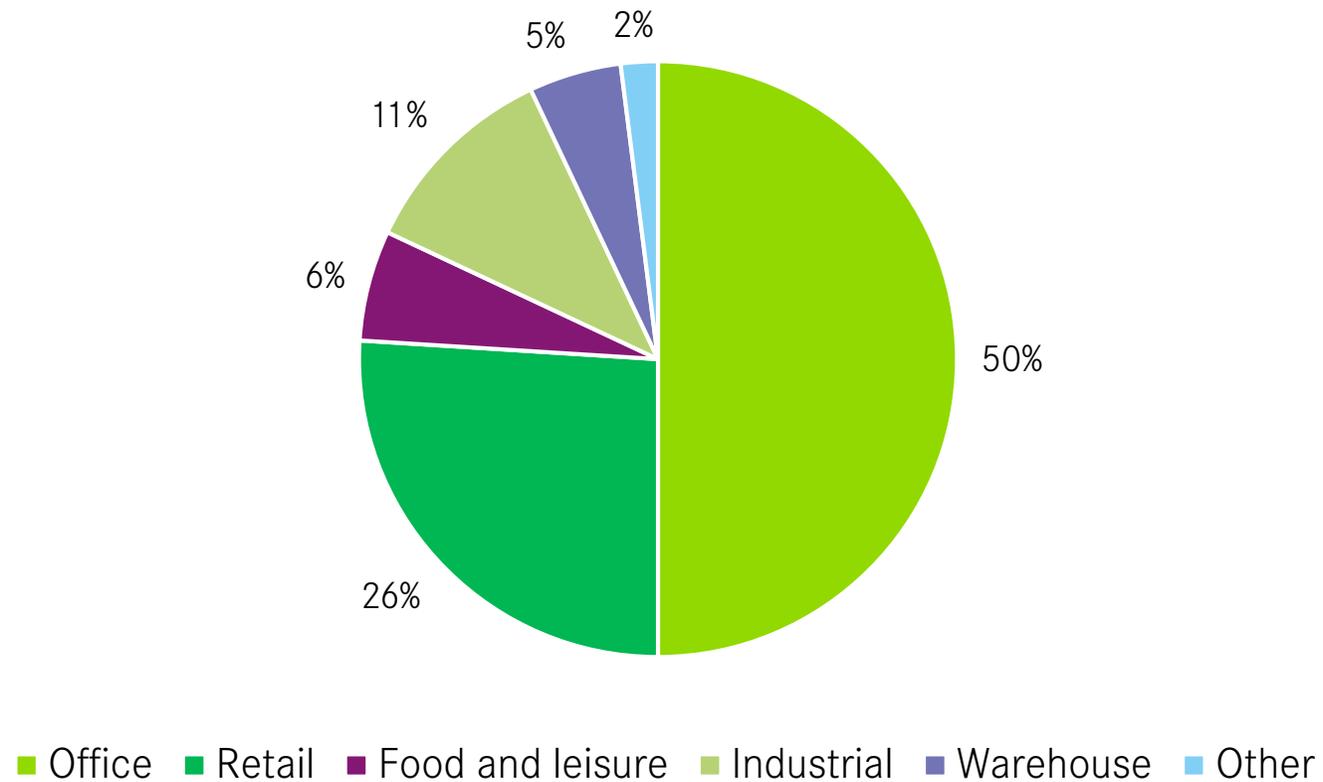
- Relationship between high streets and offices before the lockdown
- Change in behavior during the lockdown
- Implications for policy

High street is changing but not all places were struggling

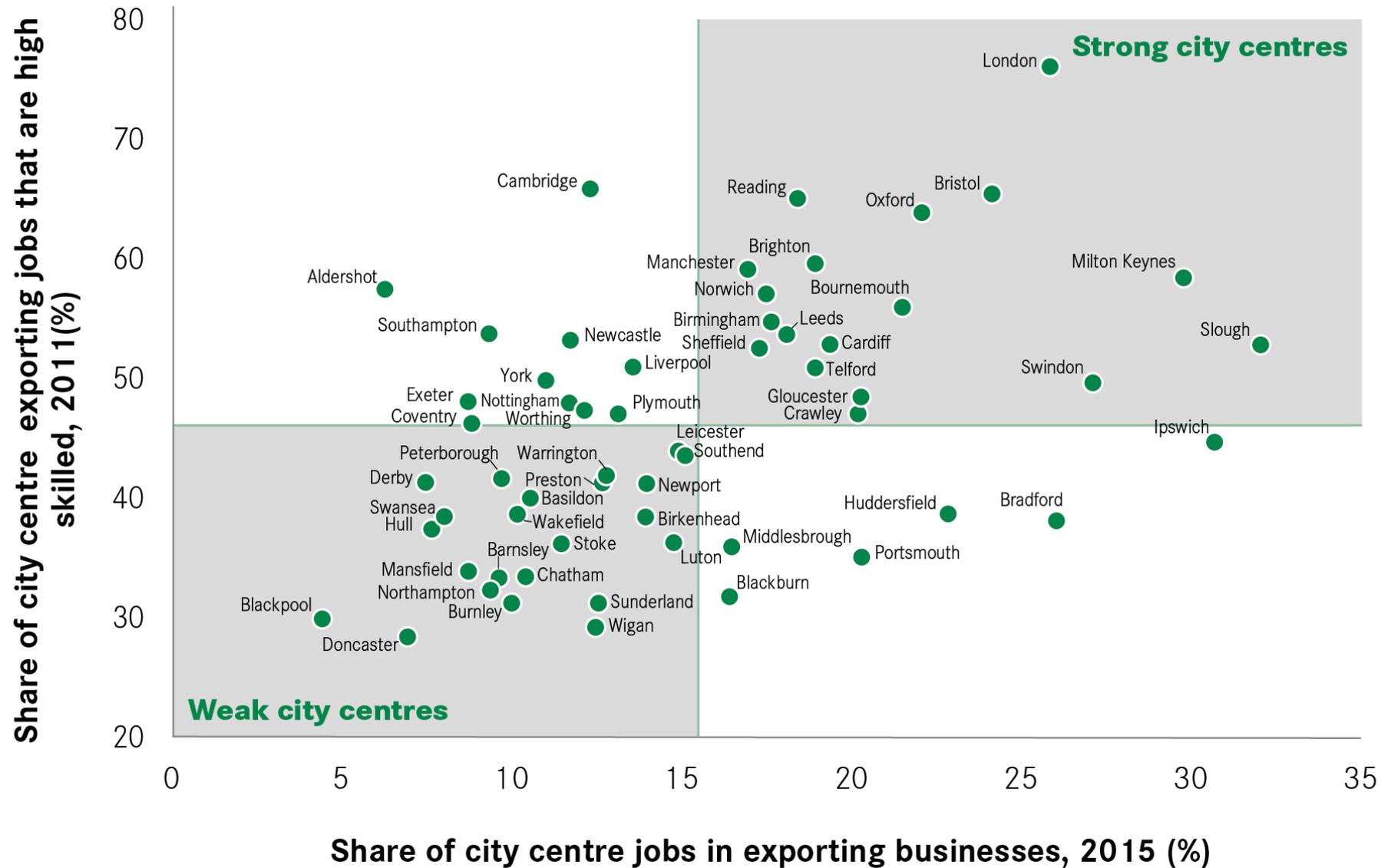


There's more to city centres than retail and leisure

England and Wales city centre average

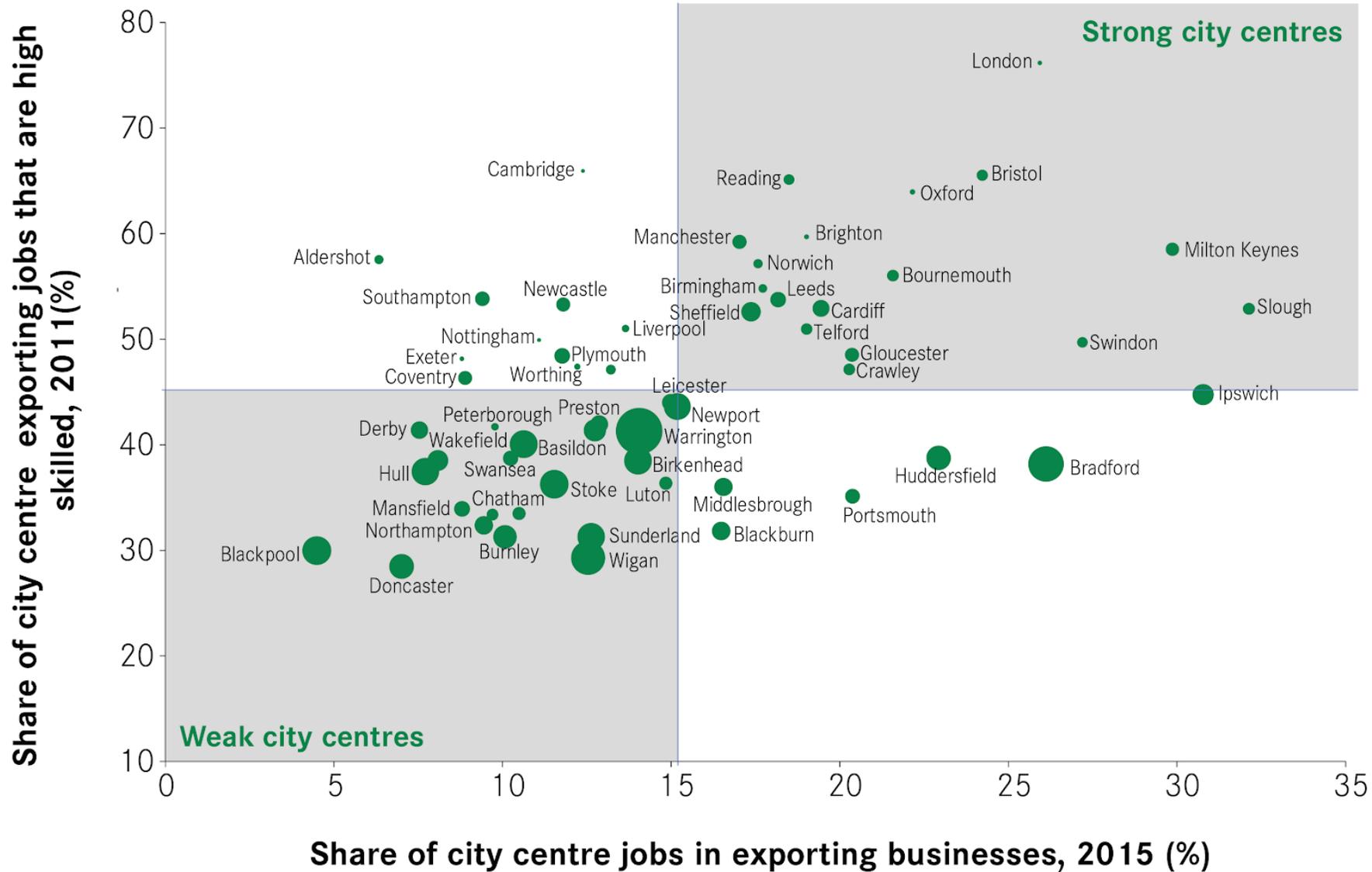


City centres vary in their strength as office locations





This feeds into the performance of their high streets



(Bubble size is Vacancy rates)



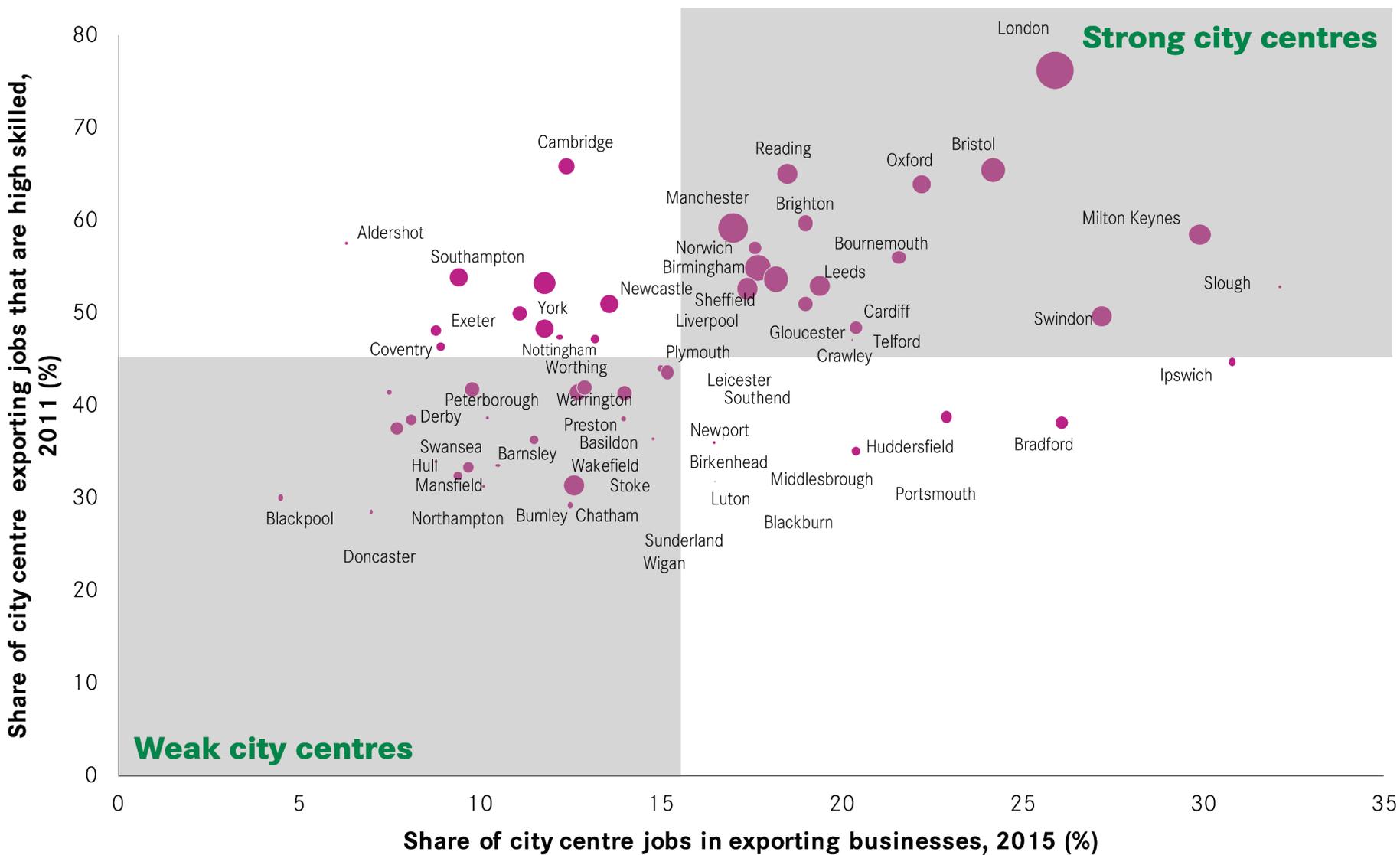
How does the lockdown change things?

Some things play out the same everywhere:

- Shift to online shopping accelerated everywhere
- Government support e.g. job retention scheme, business rates relief available everywhere

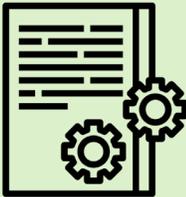
But not everything...

Footfall in strong city centres has been hit harder



(Bubble size is Worker drop-off)

Implications for policy response

	Strong city centres	Weak city centres
Lockdown 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bigger fall in footfall• Likely to go on for longer	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Smaller drop in footfall from previous levels
Longer-term 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lockdown is an interruption• Demand will eventually pick up for cafes, pubs and shops as we get back towards normal	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lockdown is an interruption and an acceleration of the long-term decline already underway
Policy response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Help the local services tide over financially while this process unfolds	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Extending support will stagger decline but cannot fix the structural lack of demand• Longer-term approach needed to transform into more attractive business locations